

## Research Readings

Panel on Research Ethics, Government of Canada. TCPS 2 (2014): Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical conduct for research involving humans. <http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/policy-politique/initiatives/tcps2-eptc2/Default/>

TCPS 2 Tutorial course on Research Ethics: <http://www.pre.ethics.gc.ca/eng/education/tutorial-didacticiel/>

*\*please complete in week 1 of rotation*

Tuskegee Study of Untreated Syphilis in the Negro Male:

- <http://www.history.com/news/the-infamous-40-year-tuskegee-study>
- Howell J. Race and U.S. medical experimentation: the case of Tuskegee. *Cad Saude Publica* 2017;suppl1: e00168016. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28492710>

GIPA, MIPA and the Denver Principles

- <http://vpwas.com/gipa-mipa-and-the-denver-principles/>
- <http://vpwas.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/d96596c4b961f1929dc8687ace6c44e6.pdf>
- [http://www.unaids.org/en/resources/documents/2007/20070410\\_jc1299-policybrief-gipa\\_en.pdf](http://www.unaids.org/en/resources/documents/2007/20070410_jc1299-policybrief-gipa_en.pdf)
- <https://pacificaidnetwork.org/resources-2/cbr-toolkitresources/ethics-and-hiv-research/>

MIWA

- <http://pwn.bc.ca/about-us/position-statements/commitment-gipa-miwa/>

First Nations Principles of OCAP:

- <https://fnigc.ca/ocapr.html>

Community based research involving indigenous peoples:

- Castleden V et al. "I spent the first year drinking tea": Exploring Canadian university researchers' perspectives on community-based participatory research involving Indigenous peoples. *Can Geographer* 2012;56(2):160-79.
- <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1541-0064.2012.00432.x/abstract>

Ethical considerations in resource-limited settings:

- Ahn MJ, Grimwood A, Schwarzwald H, Herman A. Ethics and the AIDS pandemic in the developing world. *J Int Assoc Physicians AIDS Care* 2003;2:81-7. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/154510970300200205>

Ethical considerations in HIV cure research:

- Bromwich D, Millum JR. Informed consent to HIV cure research. *J Med Ethics* 2017;43:108-13. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27288096>
- Lo B, Grady C on behalf of the Working Group on Ethics of the International AIDS Society. Ethical considerations in HIV cure research: points to consider. *Curr Opin HIV AIDS* 2013;8:243-9. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4825800/>

### Evolution of HIV Treatment

- Fischl MA et al. The efficacy of azidothymidine (AZT) in the treatment of patients with AIDS and AIDS-related complex. A double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *N Engl J Med* 1987;317:185-91. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/3299089>
- Concorde: MRC/ANRS randomised double-blind controlled trial of immediate and deferred zidovudine in symptom-free HIV infection. Concorde Coordinating Committee. *Lancet* 1994;343:871-81. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/7908356>
- Delaney M. The development of combination therapies for HIV infection. *AIDS Res Hum Retroviruses* 2010;26:501-9. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20455763>
- Walmsley S, Bernstein B, King M, et al. Lopinavir-ritonavir versus nelfinavir for the initial treatment of HIV infection. *N Engl J Med* 2002;346:2039-46. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/12087139>
- Maggiolo F. Efavirenz: a decade of clinical experience in the treatment of HIV. *J Antimicrob Chemother* 2009;64:910-28. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2760464/pdf/dkp334.pdf>
- Tseng A, Seet J, Philips EJ. The evolution of three decades of antiretroviral therapy: challenges, triumphs and the promise of the future. *Br J Clin Pharmacol* 2015;79:182-94. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24730660>
- INSIGHT START Study Group. Initiation of Antiretroviral Therapy in Early Asymptomatic HIV Infection. *N Engl J Med* 2015; 373:795-807. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMoa1506816>
- How to Survive a Plague (2012) <http://www.imdb.com/title/tt2124803/>

Importance of publishing case reports

- Jackevicius C. The value of case reports. *Can J Hosp Pharm* 2018;71:345-6. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/30626978>

- Burger D, Back D. Drug-drug interactions in HIV therapy: is it all clear? *Antivir Ther* 2013;18:649-50. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24071960>